

## 15305 HS – Parteienwettbewerb in Europa

Univ.-Prof. Dr. Michael Bolle, Dipl.-Pol. Till Weber

Do. 14:00-16:00, Ihnestr. 21/F

### KURSBESCHREIBUNG

Parteien gelten als zentrale Akteure in den politischen Systemen Europas. Ihre Konkurrenz um Parlamentsmehrheiten kennzeichnet die Funktionsweise liberaler Demokratien. Die Politikwissenschaft hat daher der systematischen Erklärung des Parteienwettbewerbs um Wählerstimmen besondere Beachtung geschenkt. Es ist Ziel des Seminars, einen Überblick über relevante Theorien zu geben und in sozialwissenschaftliche Modellierung sowie ihre empirische Fundierung einzuführen. Als Ausgangspunkt dient das klassische Modell rationaler Wahl (Downs), das einen allgemeinen Rahmen für die Interpretation von Parteihandeln geschaffen hat. Andere Ansätze werden in der Folge als Variationen der Annahmenstruktur behandelt: Laufen Parteien der Mehrheitsmeinung hinterher oder können sie diese selbst beeinflussen? Mit welchen Gütern handeln Parteien auf dem elektoralen Markt, welche Ziele verfolgen sie? Ist eine Partei ein einheitlicher Akteur? Die Implikationen dieser und anderer Fragen werden theoriegeleitet anhand von Beispielen aus europäischen Demokratien auch empirisch untersucht, wobei neben der Parteien- auch die Wählerebene in den Blick kommt.

<b>Literatur</b>	Verpflichtende und optionale Literatur steht unter <a href="http://www.jmc-berlin.org">www.jmc-berlin.org</a> in einem geschützten Bereich zum download bereit. Das Paßwort wird im Seminar bekannt gegeben.
<b>Scheinerwerb</b>	Teilnahmeschein: Maximal zwei Fehltage, aktive Beteiligung am Seminar, Referat oder Diskussion  Leistungsschein: Maximal zwei Fehltage, aktive Beteiligung am Seminar, Referat oder Diskussion, Hausarbeit (10-15 S.)
<b>Sprechzeit</b>	Prof. Dr. Michael Bolle: Mittwoch, 10:00-12:00 (nur nach Vereinbarung: <a href="mailto:office@jmc-berlin.org">office@jmc-berlin.org</a> )  Till Weber: Montag oder Donnerstag (nur nach Vereinbarung: <a href="mailto:till.weber@jmc-berlin.org">till.weber@jmc-berlin.org</a> )  Referate und Hausarbeiten werden nur nach vorheriger Besprechung mit einem der Dozenten angenommen. Zudem empfehlen wir eine Nachbesprechung.

## VERANSTALTUNGSPLAN

Datum	Thema und Literatur
	<b><u>Grundlagen</u></b>
19.04.2007	Einführungssitzung
26.04.2007	Rational Choice Theorie: Downs (1957: 3-35); Grofman (1993b); Wuffle (1999) Optional: Shapiro (1969)
03.05.2007	Die Downsianische Demokratie Theorie: Downs (1957: 36-81, 114-141) Optional: Davis, Hinich und Ordeshook (1970); Garvey (1966); Grofman (1985)
	<b><u>Dimensionen und Positionen</u></b>
10.05.2007	Eine Dimension oder mehrere? Theorie: Rae und Daudt (1976) Empirie: Van der Eijk, Franklin und van der Brug (1999) Optional: Noll (1993); Pierce (1999)
17.05.2007	<i>Vorlesungsfrei (Himmelfahrt)</i> Optional: Lukas (ca. 70)
24.05.2007	Rechts ist, wo... Theorie: Fuchs und Klingemann (1989) Empirie: Budge und Farlie (1983) Optional: Budge (1994); Hammond und Humes (1993); Luhmann (1981)
31.05.2007	Hierher oder da lang? Theorie: Rabinowitz und Macdonald (1989) Empirie: Iversen (1994) Optional: Matthews (1979); Stokes (1963)
	<b><u>Akteure und Organisation</u></b>
07.06.2007	Politiker und ihre Motive Theorie: Strom (1990) Empirie: Narud und Valen (2007) Optional: Hinich und Ordeshook (1970); Wittman (1973, 1983)
14.06.2007	Parteispitze vs. Parteibasis? Theorie: May (1973) Empirie: Kitschelt (1989) Optional: Coleman (1971); Holmberg (1989); Norris (1995)

<p>21.06.2007</p> <p>28.06.2007</p>	<p><b><u>Kommunikation</u></b></p> <p>von ‚unten‘ nach ‚oben‘ ...</p> <p>Theorie: Hirschman (1970: 21-43, 62-75)  Empirie: Kang (2004)  Optional: Barry (1974); Weber (2007a)</p> <p>... und andersherum</p> <p>Theorie: Zaller (1992: 40-52, 97-102, 151-158)  Empirie: Weber (2007b)  Optional: Arceneaux (2006); Converse (1962); Sciarini &amp; Kriesi (2003)</p>
<p>05.07.2007</p> <p>12.07.2007</p>	<p><b><u>Institutionen und Strukturen</u></b></p> <p>Wahlssysteme</p> <p>Theorie: Cox (1990)  Empirie: Dow (2001)  Optional: Wessels (1999)</p> <p>Parteiensysteme</p> <p>Theorie: Sartori (1976: 119-145, 173-185)  Empirie: Green-Pedersen (2004)  Optional: Von Beyme (1982: 303-324)</p>
<p>19.07.2007</p>	<p><b><u>Fazit</u></b></p> <p>Abschlußsitzung</p> <p>Theorie: Manteltasche und Besser-Wisser (2002)  Empirie: Gray und Wuffle (2005)  Optional: Sokal (1996)</p>

## **Kann nie schaden...**

(Eine eindeutig unvollständige Literatursammlung mit vollkommen subjektiv gewählten Schwerpunkten unter deutlichem Einfluß persönlicher Sympathien)

### *Zur Downsianischen Theorie*

Grofman (1993a)

### *(Andere) Klassiker der Public Choice*

Arrow (1951); Black (1958); Buchanan und Tullock (1962); Riker (1962)

### *Räumliche Modelle*

Adams, Merrill und Grofman (2005); Benoit und Laver (2007); Enelow und Hinich (1984, 1990); Hinich und Munger (1994); Laver und Hunt (1992); Robertson (1976); Shepsle (1991)

### *Wahlverhalten*

Almond und Verba (1963); Berelson, Lazarsfeld und McPhee (1954); Brennan und Lomasky (1993); Budge und Farlie (1977); Campbell et al. (1960, 1966); Key (1966); Lazarsfeld et al. (1944); Merrill und Grofman (1999); Miller und Shanks (1996); Schmitt (2001)

### *Kommunikation und Information*

Alvarez (1997); Brady und Johnston (2006); Farrell und Schmitt-Beck (2002); Ferejohn und Kuklinski (1990); Popkin (1991); Schmitt-Beck (2000)

### *Institutionen und Strukturen*

Lijphart (1994); Lipset und Rokkan (1967); Müller und Strom (1999); Rae (1967); Siaroff (2000)

### *Politische Führung*

Edelman (1964); Schattschneider (1942); Schumpeter (1942)

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